



UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA

Women, Peace, and Security (WPS) and COVID-19

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Sub-theme 1: *Challenges and impacts women face in times of global pandemic*



(1)

Insecurity

The increase of domestic violence and sexual violence (in home and online)

The limited mobility

Lost of jobs/fewer income

Lack of access to education

Lack of access health care

Overburden (caring and working from home)

the new form of vulnerability (sickness)



Challenges and impacts women face in times of global pandemic (1)

Intensified the vulnerability of women in different contexts:

Conflict

Post conflict

Non-conflict

Response to COVID



19

Government's
responsibility

SPECIFIC relates to Peace
and Security Agenda

GENERAL

- Re-prioritize the program and budget
- Coordination and transparency
- Policy based on data and competence
- Involve public participation

Public
participation

Inline with basic principle
in human rights and
special needs for specific
groups, and specific
context of conflict-post
conflict

Women
participation

The initiatives to overcome problems:



Small scale/individual and community level

- Shifting culture of work
- Re-adjusting program
- Public participation for solidarity

National and Regional level

- Emergency responds
- Consultation
- Mapping condition
- Redevelop framework in regional, national and local

Sector that needs to be strengthened to overcome such challenges and/or impact



General:

- Governance: evaluation of National Action Plan
- Gender dimension on the program:
 - Communication Information
 - Food and Social security
 - Security
 - Education

Specific areas:

- Women Crisis Centre services
- Women's leadership and its acknowledgment
- Participation in decision making process

Subtheme 2: WPS Joint program



1. A culture of peace and prevention that educates and empowers people
2. Addressing the root causes of armed conflicts
3. Promoting gender equality and reduce social inequalities
4. The integration of gender perspective
5. The protection of women and girls from sexual and gender based violence
6. Capacity building of women as peace builders
7. Engaging men and boys

Maintaining WPS agenda in the midst of COVID-19



Monitoring and evaluation of the condition of women in different context

Women economic empowerment program

Educational program

Cultural and religious approach

- Religious interpretation
- Develop new

Male involvement

Women's leadership

Data base

The dynamic of conflict and its complexity where women in it



complex and divergent

- Different culture, actor, cause and factors

Continuum

- The period of conflict
- Transition
- Peace
- New form of conflict

The changing form or its nature

- Religious conflict
- Racial conflict
- Community
- Arm conflict

interlinkage

The overlapping and the linkage one to another

The diverse strategies



Form and the context (actor, gender role, the culture)

| Form of conflict | context | Strategy |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| Arm conflict | Military and paramilitary (jihadist, liberalization movement) | Civilian protection Reduce the impact and the risk for women and other vulnerable groups |
| Violence Non arm conflict | Between community Between religious faith Between race | Different approach and activities with the involvement of women |
| The hidden conflict | Natural resources Religious conflict race | Early warning signed Peace building programs |

Subtheme 3: Women at the forefront in fighting against the COVID-19 Pandemic



Women and Public Participation Public

- Independently caring family and community
- Social solidarity; food, groceries, masks and other equipment



Women and Public Participation Public



- Sharing reliable information not sharing or countering hoax
- Counter stigmatization of the COVID victim
- Collecting data and studies

The screenshot shows a website interface with a blue header. The main content area is titled "Seputar Konsultasi Digital Nasional" and features a video player with a yellow and blue graphic that says "Seputar Konsultasi Digital Nasional REVIEW RAN P3AKS". To the right of the video player, there is a section titled "Sambutan AMAN Indonesia" with a profile picture of a woman and a paragraph of text. Below that is a section titled "Deskripsi RAN P3AKS" with a paragraph of text. The website has a navigation menu in the header with links for "BERANDA", "DISKUSI", "FGD ONLINE", "BANTUAN", "ABOUT US", and "LOGIN".



Gender perspective of continuum strategy for peace during Covid-19

- Recognizing women's agency
- Male changing culture of domestic work
- Shelter and emergency services
- Women's leadership for peace building and public solidarity
- Developing strategies with various form of activities
- Tackling the contextual issues in different community
- Mapping and documentation for best lesson learnt